

Recap: EMEA Sovereign, Regional, And Local Government Rating Reports--Week Ended Feb. 26, 2021

February 26, 2021

This report does not constitute a rating action.

MADRID (S&P Global Ratings) Feb. 26, 2021--S&P Global Ratings has reviewed the ratings and outlooks on the EMEA sovereign, regional, and local governments scheduled for Feb. 26, 2021.

Rating Action, Research Update Published

Rating Action, Research Update Published

The rating/outlook on the following entities were affirmed or changed and we published a research update. The rating action reports are publicly available on each entity's page on www.standardandpoors.com and, for subscribers of the S&P Capital IQ platform, by clicking on the relevant hyperlink below.

- Georgia
- North Rhine-Westphalia

Rating Action, No Research Update Published

The ratings on the following entities were affirmed but no research updates were published. Rating action reports are publicly available on each entity's page on www.standardandpoors.com and, for subscribers of the S&P Capital IQ platform, by clicking on the relevant hyperlink below.

- City of Sofia

Semi-Annual Review, No Research Update Published

We performed Semi-Annual Reviews of the credit ratings on the following entities. In a Semi-Annual Review, S&P Global Ratings reviews current credit ratings against the latest issuers/issues performance data as well as any recent market developments. For EMEA

PRIMARY CREDIT ANALYST

Guy Deslondes

Madrid

+ 34914233179

guy.deslondes @spglobal.com

SECONDARY CONTACTS

Christian Esters, CFA

Frankfurt

+ 49 693 399 9262

christian.esters @spglobal.com

Patrice Cochelin

Paris

+ 33144207325

patrice.cochelin @spglobal.com

Eileen X Zhang, CFA

London

+ 44 20 7176 7105

eileen.zhang @spglobal.com

Dhruv Roy

Dubai

+ 971(0)56 413 3480

dhruv.roy @spglobal.com

MEDIA CONTACT

Michelle James

London

+ 44 (20) 71761297

michelle.james @spglobal.com

See complete contact list at end of article.

sovereign, regional, and local governments, the frequency of our Semi-Annual Reviews is subject to our sovereign calendar (see CRA3 Regulation below). Semi-Annual Reviews may, depending on their outcome, result in a referral of a credit rating for a committee review, which may result in a credit rating action. The below list is not an indication of whether or not a credit rating action is likely in the near future. Key rating drivers or factors considered as part of the Semi-Annual Review process are available in the latest research update published on the entity.

Please visit each entity's page on www.standardandpoors.com or, for subscribers of the S&P Capital IQ platform, by clicking on the relevant hyperlink below.

- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- City of Barcelona
- Denmark

CRA3 Regulation

The European credit rating agency regulation (Regulation (EU) No 1060/2009, as amended by Regulation (EU) No 462/2013 "the EU CRA Regulation"), requires credit rating agencies to review sovereign ratings, as defined below, at least every six months on pre-determined dates.

Consequently, we review our EMEA sovereign ratings on dates in accordance with our sovereign calendar (see "Calendar Of 2021 EMEA Sovereign, Regional, And Local Government Rating Publication Dates," published Dec. 17, 2020, on RatingsDirect). When a credit rating or outlook change occurs, we make publicly available a detailed research report as specified by regulation. We may also publish a research report when we affirm ratings.

In instances in which our review determines that the key rating factors are unchanged, we do not generally release a public report.

Applicable regulations define a "sovereign rating" as a credit rating where:

- The entity rated is a state or a regional or local authority of a state.
- The issuer of the debt or financial obligation, debt security or other financial instrument is a state or a regional or local authority of a state, or a special purpose vehicle of a state or of a regional or local authority.
- The issuer is an international financial institution established by two or more states, which has the purpose of mobilizing funding and providing financial assistance for the benefit of the members of that international financial institution, which are experiencing or threatened by severe financing problems.

The reports are available to subscribers of RatingsDirect at www.capitaliq.com. If you are not a RatingsDirect subscriber, you may purchase copies of these reports by calling (1) 212-438-7280 or sending an e-mail to research_request@spglobal.com. Ratings information can also be found on S&P Global Ratings' public website by using the Ratings search box located in the left column at www.standardandpoors.com. Alternatively, call one of the following S&P Global Ratings numbers: Client Support Europe (44) 20-7176-7176; London Press Office (44) 20-7176-3605; Paris (33) 1-4420-6708; Frankfurt (49) 69-33-999-225; Stockholm (46) 8-440-5914; or Moscow (7) 495-783-4009.

Contact List

PRIMARY CREDIT ANALYST

Guy Deslondes

Madrid

+ 34914233179

guy.deslondes@spglobal.com

SECONDARY CONTACT

Eileen X Zhang, CFA

London

+ 44 20 7176 7105

eileen.zhang@spglobal.com

ADDITIONAL CONTACT

EMEA Sovereign and IPF

SovereignIPF@spglobal.com

SECONDARY CONTACT

Christian Esters, CFA

Frankfurt

+ 49 693 399 9262

christian.esters@spglobal.com

SECONDARY CONTACT

Dhruv Roy

Dubai

+ 971(0)56 413 3480

dhruv.roy@spglobal.com

SECONDARY CONTACT

Patrice Cochelin

Paris

+ 33144207325

patrice.cochelin@spglobal.com

MEDIA CONTACT

Michelle James

London

+ 44 (20) 71761297

michelle.james@spglobal.com



Copyright © 2021 by Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC. All rights reserved.

No content (including ratings, credit-related analyses and data, valuations, model, software or other application or output therefrom) or any part thereof (Content) may be modified, reverse engineered, reproduced or distributed in any form by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC or its affiliates (collectively, S&P). The Content shall not be used for any unlawful or unauthorized purposes. S&P and any third-party providers, as well as their directors, officers, shareholders, employees or agents (collectively S&P Parties) do not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, timeliness or availability of the Content. S&P Parties are not responsible for any errors or omissions (negligent or otherwise), regardless of the cause, for the results obtained from the use of the Content, or for the security or maintenance of any data input by the user. The Content is provided on an "as is" basis. S&P PARTIES DISCLAIM ANY AND ALL EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE, FREEDOM FROM BUGS, SOFTWARE ERRORS OR DEFECTS, THAT THE CONTENT'S FUNCTIONING WILL BE UNINTERRUPTED OR THAT THE CONTENT WILL OPERATE WITH ANY SOFTWARE OR HARDWARE CONFIGURATION. In no event shall S&P Parties be liable to any party for any direct, incidental, exemplary, compensatory, punitive, special or consequential damages, costs, expenses, legal fees, or losses (including, without limitation, lost income or lost profits and opportunity costs or losses caused by negligence) in connection with any use of the Content even if advised of the possibility of such damages.

Credit-related and other analyses, including ratings, and statements in the Content are statements of opinion as of the date they are expressed and not statements of fact. S&P's opinions, analyses and rating acknowledgment decisions (described below) are not recommendations to purchase, hold, or sell any securities or to make any investment decisions, and do not address the suitability of any security. S&P assumes no obligation to update the Content following publication in any form or format. The Content should not be relied on and is not a substitute for the skill, judgment and experience of the user, its management, employees, advisors and/or clients when making investment and other business decisions. S&P does not act as a fiduciary or an investment advisor except where registered as such. While S&P has obtained information from sources it believes to be reliable, S&P does not perform an audit and undertakes no duty of due diligence or independent verification of any information it receives. Rating-related publications may be published for a variety of reasons that are not necessarily dependent on action by rating committees, including, but not limited to, the publication of a periodic update on a credit rating and related analyses.

To the extent that regulatory authorities allow a rating agency to acknowledge in one jurisdiction a rating issued in another jurisdiction for certain regulatory purposes, S&P reserves the right to assign, withdraw or suspend such acknowledgment at any time and in its sole discretion. S&P Parties disclaim any duty whatsoever arising out of the assignment, withdrawal or suspension of an acknowledgment as well as any liability for any damage alleged to have been suffered on account thereof.

S&P keeps certain activities of its business units separate from each other in order to preserve the independence and objectivity of their respective activities. As a result, certain business units of S&P may have information that is not available to other S&P business units. S&P has established policies and procedures to maintain the confidentiality of certain non-public information received in connection with each analytical process.

S&P may receive compensation for its ratings and certain analyses, normally from issuers or underwriters of securities or from obligors. S&P reserves the right to disseminate its opinions and analyses. S&P's public ratings and analyses are made available on its Web sites, www.standardandpoors.com (free of charge), and www.ratingsdirect.com (subscription), and may be distributed through other means, including via S&P publications and third-party redistributors. Additional information about our ratings fees is available at www.standardandpoors.com/usratingsfees.

STANDARD & POOR'S, S&P and RATINGSDIRECT are registered trademarks of Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC.